

# Harold M. Tanner



Harold Tanner received bachelor's degrees from New England College and from the Beijing Languages Institute, a master's degree from the University of London's School of Oriental and African Studies, and his Ph.D. from Columbia University. His area of specialization is the history of China in the twentieth century, particularly legal and military history. Harold is the author of *Strike Hard! Anti-Crime Campaigns and Chinese Criminal Justice, 1979-1985* (Cornell East Asia Series, 1999), *China: A History* (Hackett Publishers, 2009), and of articles on Chinese criminal justice and military history. His most recent publications are *The Battle for Manchuria and the Fate of China: Siping, 1946* (Indiana University Press, 2013) and *Where Chiang Kai-shek Lost China: The Liao-Shen Campaign, 1948* (Indiana University Press, 2015). Together, these two volumes tell the story of the Manchurian theatre of the civil war that took place between the Chinese Communist and Nationalist forces between 1945 and 1949.

